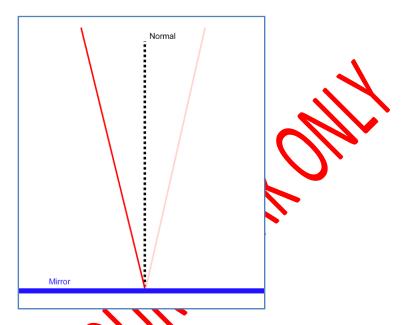
1. Light is incident on a plane mirror at an angle of 30° relative to the normal. What is the angle of reflection?



The angle of incident is equal to the angle of reflection all with respect to the normal. So, the angle of incident is 30° relative to the normal so the angle of reflection will be 30° relative to the normal.

6. The speed of light in a particular type of glass is 1.60×10^8 m/s.

 $n = \frac{c}{c_m}$ $n = \frac{3.0 \times 10^8 \ m/s}{1.6 \times 10^8 \ m/s}$ n = 1.9

15. An object is placed 45 cm in front of a converging lens with a focal length of 20 cm. Estimate the image distance and give the image characteristics.

